Courses of Instruction

**H L T H 201 History and Philosophy of Public Health and Medicine 2(2,0)** Explores the evolution of public health and medicine, the social and technological factors and historical turning points in their development, the philosophies and major issues of public health and medicine including beliefs about the nature and causes of health and illness, and the protection and management of community health.

**H L T H 202 Introduction to Public Health 3(3,0)** Examination of the forces that have influenced current health delivery systems, health practices, and trends. General systems theory is introduced. Health majors and minors will be given enrollment priority.

**H L T H 203 Overview of Health Care Systems 3(3,0)** Introduction to the health care delivery system including public health and health care components. Examines and discusses individual and public expectations of need and demand for health care and delivery of public health and health care services.

**H L T H 240 Determinants of Health Behavior 3(3,0)** A study of health behaviors based on psychological, social, cultural, and environmental factors. Introduction to behavior theories. Coreq: Health Science major.

**H L T H 250 Health and Fitness 3(3,0)** Study of interrelationship between health and fitness. Emphasis is on the cardiovascular system and benefits of exercise.

**H L T H 298 Human Health and Disease 3(3,0)** Study of good health practices. Emphasis is on lifestyles and measures of health. Health majors and minors will be given enrollment priority.

**H L T H 303 Public Health Communication 3(3,0)** Introduction to the use of health and communication theory and social marketing strategies to create effective, evidence-based, culturally appropriate health communication messages and campaigns. Preq: HLT H 240, 298.

**H L T H 305 Body Response to Health Behaviors 3(3,0)** Positive benefits and the negative impact of certain behaviors at cellular, organ, and body-system levels are examined. The pathways of selected injury and disease are explored. Expected physiological changes are applied in identifying strategies for promoting health in the presence (or absence) of disease. Health majors and minors will be given enrollment priority. Coreq: BIOC SC 223 or consent of instructor.

**H L T H 310 Women's Health Issues 3(3,0)** Exploration of specific health needs of women, with emphasis on understanding and preventing problems of women's health. Health majors and minors will be given enrollment priority. Preq: Two-semester sequence in science or consent of instructor.

**H L T H 315 Social Epidemiology 3(3,0)** Exploration of the current problems and issues associated with the health of population groups. The interrelationships of biological, socio-cultural, behavioral, environmental, political, and economic risk factors and the health and illness patterns of those in population groups are examined. Preq: HLT H 298, 380 or consent of instructor.

**H L T H 320 Health Maintenance for Men 3(3,0)** Exploration of specific health maintenance needs of men, with emphasis on understanding and preventing problems of men's health. Health majors and minors will be given enrollment priority. Preq: Two-semester sequence in science or consent of instructor.

**H L T H 340 Health Promotion Program Planning 3(3,0)** Students develop skills to conduct community health needs assessments and to plan and evaluate theoretically grounded health promotion intervention programs for diverse populations. Best practices for specific health behavior change interventions are identified. Preq: HLT H 240, 298.

**H L T H 350 Medical Terminology and Communication 3(3,0)** Skills in building, analyzing, defining, pronouncing, and spelling medical terms related to the human body are developed and applied through electronic communication. Preq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

**H L T H 361 Introduction to Health Care Economics 3(3,0)** Coreq: Social Work SC 200.

**H L T H 369 Honors Research Seminar 3(3,0)** Students review basic steps in the development of an honors research proposal and develop a draft of the proposal under the supervision of a faculty mentor. Students are also required to attend research presentations of senior departmental honors students. Preq: HLT H 380, Junior standing, statistics course, or consent of instructor.

**H L T H 398 Health Appraisal Skills 1(0,3-18)** Students participate in the development of health appraisals. Preq: HLT H 380, Junior standing, 6(0,3-18) units of Health Science courses, or consent of instructor.

**H L T H 400, 600 Selected Topics in Health 1-3(1-3,0)** Topics selected to meet special and individual interests. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Preq: Junior standing, consent of instructor.

**H L T H 401, 601 Health Consumerism 3(3,0)** Exploration of consumer decisions regarding health products and services with emphasis on strategies for decision making. Health majors and minors will be given enrollment priority. Preq: Two-semester sequence in science or consent of instructor.

**H L T H 402 Principles of Health Fitness 3(3,0)** Students apply current theories concerning physiological effects of exercise to select new populations; understand the relationship between exercise and various chronic diseases; and design, execute, and evaluate exercise programs in terms of safety and effectiveness. Preq: HLT H 398, CPR certification. Coreq: BIOC SC 223.

**H L T H 410, 610 Maternal and Child Health 3(3,0)** Focuses on key issues concerning the health status and needs of mothers and children. Topics include primary health care, measurement and indicators of health status, health of minorities, role of families, and major programmatic interventions towards the health needs of these two groups.

**H L T H 411, 611 Health Needs of High Risk Children 3(3,0)** A study and evaluation of health needs of high-risk families and special needs children from the prenatal period to age six. Emphasis is on health promotion and early intervention strategies. Preq: HLT H 410.

**H L T H 415, 615 Public Health Issues in Obesity and Eating Disorders 3(3,0)** In-depth review of prevalence, risk factors, consequences, and treatments of obesity and other eating disorders. Focuses on the public health importance of cultural norms, prevention, and early intervention related to obesity and eating disorders. Preq: Junior standing in Health Science or consent of instructor.

**H L T H 419 Health Science Internship Preparation Seminar 1(1,0)** Preparation for internship experience; includes topics such as résumé development, interviewing skills, internship agency selection, and responsibilities of student, department, and agency. Preq: Junior standing in Health Science.

**H L T H 420, 620 Health Science Internship 1-6(0,3-18)** Under supervision in an approved agency, students have an opportunity for on-the-job experiences. Students are placed in an agency and develop personal/professional goals and objectives appropriate to the setting, population, and health issues. Students create a comprehensive exit portfolio in a digital format. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Preq: HLT H 419, minimum grade-point ratio of 2.0. Junior standing in Health Science, consent of instructor.

**H L T H 430, 630 Health Promotion of the Aged 3(3,0)** Focuses on analysis and evaluation of health issues and health problems of the aged. Emphasis is on concepts of positive health behaviors. Health majors and minors will be given enrollment priority. Preq: Developmental psychology, two-semester sequence in science, or consent of instructor.

**H L T H 431 Public and Environmental Health 3(3,0)** Principles of environmental health, with emphasis on understanding various health concerns created by the interactions of people with their environment. Students evaluate the impact of environmental factors on public health policy decisions. Meets specific area of need in environmental health issues.

**H L T H 440 Managing Health Service Organizations 3(3,0)** Provides the conceptual and theoretical foundation of management and organizational theory of health service organizations. Focuses on role of health services managers and how they modify and maintain organizations.

**H L T H 450, 650 Applied Health Strategies 3(3,0)** Students plan, implement, and evaluate strategies to promote health through individual behavior changes. Both healthful and unhealthful behaviors are included. Examples include smoking cessation, weight management, and stress management. Preq: HLT H 480, Health Science major.
HLTH 460 Health Information Systems 3(3,0)
Focus on the application of information systems to patient care and management support systems. Provides a general understanding of how the information needs of health professionals and health service organizations can be met through the proper acquisition, storage, analysis, retrieval, and presentation of data.

HLTH 470 International Health 3(3,0)
Deepens students’ knowledge of global health and how public health work is conducted internationally. Introduction to assessment of international health needs and designing, implementing, managing, and evaluating public health programs in international settings. Prerequisite: HLTH 298.

HLTH 475 Principles of Healthcare Operations Management and Research 3(3,0)
Provides a foundation in concepts, structure, and analysis that enables an understanding of the importance of production/operations management within health-care organizations and systems. Includes training in operations research methods and objectives. Prerequisite: HLTH 490.

HLTH 478 Health Policy Ethics and Law 3(3,0)
Critical examination of the legal and ethical dimensions of public health policy formation and change and how legal, ethical, and policy considerations influence health services administration and delivery. Health majors and minors will be given enrollment priority. Prerequisite: HLTH 202, 240, 298, 380 or consent of instructor.

HLTH 479 Financial Management and Budgeting for Health Service Organizations 3(3,0)
Overview of basic principles of budgeting and financial management and analysis for health services organizations. Techniques for financial management are provided with an emphasis on health services environments. Prerequisite: HLTH 440.

HLTH 480 Community Health Promotion 3(3,0)
Focuses on the participatory approach in the planning and implementation of community health programs. Emphasizes professional ethics, needs assessment, coalition building, proposal writing, and implementation of special events in the community. Prerequisite: HLTH 303, 340, 380, Health Science major.

HLTH 490 Research and Evaluation Strategies for Public Health 3(3,0)
Discussion of research in health. Focus on analysis of reported research. Ethical, moral, and legal issues are discussed. Prerequisite: EX ST 301, MT/HSC 203, or 301.

HLTH H 495 Honors Thesis Seminar 3(3,0)
Senior honors thesis seminar in public health sciences. Independent research is conducted under the supervision and guidance of a faculty mentor for students enrolled in departmental honors program in support of an honors thesis/service learning research project. Prerequisite: HLTH H 395, Senior standing, or consent of instructor.

HLTH H 496 Honors Research Colloquium 1(1.0)
Students enrolled in departmental honors program present independent research conducted under the supervision of a faculty member in a public research forum to other honors students and public health professionals and/or submit a paper or presentation based on this research for publication. Prerequisite: HLTH H 495, Senior standing.

HLTH H 498, 698 Improving Population Health 3(3,0)
Critical examination of current and emerging issues in improving public health practice and population health. Covers examples in empirical and applied research, revealing future trends in population health. Health Science majors and minors will be given enrollment priority. Prerequisite: HLTH H 240, 298, 380, or consent of instructor.

HLTH H 499 Independent Study 1-3(1-3,0)
Study of selected problems in health under the direction of faculty member chosen by the student. Student and faculty member develop a course of study designed for the individual student and approved by the department chair prior to registration. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

HIST 122, H 122 History, Technology, and Society 3(3,0)
Topics in the history of technology with emphasis on how technology affects society and how society shapes technology. Emphasis is on 19th and 20th century America, but some material from other periods of Western civilization and other world regions may be discussed.

HIST 172, H 172 Western Civilization 3(3,0)
Political, economic, and social movements of Western civilization from ancient times to the 17th century.

HIST 173, H 173 Western Civilization 3(3,0)
Political, economic, and social movements of Western civilization from the 17th century to the present.

HIST 193 Modern World History 3(3,0)
Political, economic, social, and cultural history of the modern world from the 19th century to the present.

HIST 198 Current History 1(1,0)
Examination of major events and problem areas in the news with emphasis on their historical context and possible long-range significance. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. Does not count toward the requirements of the major or minor in History.

HIST 200 Fort Hill Internship 1(0,1)
Provides practical experience in public history museum work and historical preservation. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. Does not count toward the major or minor in History. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prerequisite: Consent of department chair.

HIST 201 Prelaw Internship 3 Faculty-supervised internship in law firm or other legal setting. Introduces students who are interested in law school to the workings of the legal system. Offered summer session only. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prerequisite: History major or minor and HIST 328 or 329 (with consent of internship coordinator).

HIST 299 Seminar: The Historian's Craft 4(3,2)
Writing and speaking intensive course to introduce History majors to study of what history is and what a historian does, including historiography, research techniques, ethics of the historical profession, and forms of presentation. Prerequisite: History major.

HIST 300 History of Colonial America 3(3,0)
Development of American institutions and customs in the period before 1776. Considerable emphasis is placed on the imperial relations between Great Britain and her colonies and upon the movement towards and the philosophy of the American Revolution.

HIST 301 American Revolution and the New Nation 3(3,0)
Study of the various historical explanations leading to an understanding of the American Revolution, the establishment of the Nation under the Constitution, and the first decade of the new nation. Special emphasis is on developing an understanding of individual motivation and ideological development present during the last four decades of the 18th century.

HIST 302 Age of Jefferson, Jackson, and Calhoun 3(3,0)
Formation and growing pains of the new nation through the Federal and Midde periods of its history, with emphasis on economic and political development, the westward movement, and the conflicting forces of nationalism and sectionalism.
HIST 303 Civil War and Reconstruction 3(3,0)
Study of the political, military, and social aspects of the sectional conflict and of the era of Reconstruction. Some emphasis is placed on the historical controversies which the period has inspired.

HIST 304 Industrialism and the Progressive Era 3(3,0)
Study of American society in the period between the 1880s and 1930s. Emphasizes the effects of industrialization and urbanization on the American people.

HIST 305 The United States in the Jazz Age, Depression, and War: 1918-1945 3(3,0)
Starting at A mitzpace Day, 1918, course analyzes the dawn of a new era of mass consumption and mass communication, The Crash of 1929, Franklin Roosevelt and the New Deal, the gathering war clouds in Europe and Asia, and the Great Crusade of World War II II. Preq: Sophomore standing.

HIST 306 The United States in the Postwar World: 1945-1975 3(3,0)
Examination of the American experience from the end of World War II through the period of the Korean and Vietnam wars, The Cold War, The Civil Rights movement, the counter-culture of the 1960s, assassinations, and Watergate.

HIST 308 The United States in the Age of Reagan 3(3,0)
Study of the Reagan administration. Some emphasis is placed on the effects of industrialization and urbanization on the American people.

HIST 311 African Americans to 1877 3(3,0)
Study of the African-American experience in the United States from the African past through slavery to 1877.

HIST 312 African American History from 1877 to the Present 3(3,0)
Study of African American experience in the United States from 1877 to the present.

HIST 313, HIST 313 History of South Carolina 3(3,0)
Political, economic, and social development of South Carolina from 1763 to the present.

HIST 314 History of the South to 1865 3(3,0)
Origins and development of political, social, economic, and cultural institutions of the South from the Colonial period to the end of the Civil War and the role of the South in the nation's development.

HIST 315 American Social History 3(3,0)
Study of American society, including the relationship among classes, ethnic groups, regions, and sexes, from the Colonial period to the present.

HIST 318 History of American Women 3(3,0)
Survey course of the history of American women emphasizing the changing role of women in American culture and society.

HIST 319 Women and Law in United States History 3(3,0)
Survey of the legal status of women throughout United States history. Emphasis is on the relationship between legal rules and social conditions and the way in which law defined the status of women over time and helped change their status and rights.

HIST 320 History of Science 3(3,0)
Survey of the development of science in the Western world, emphasizing the period from the Renaissance to the present.

HIST 321 History of Technology 3(3,0)
History of technology and their relationships to the societies and cultures in which they flourished.

HIST 322 History of American Technology 3(3,0)
History of developments in technology and their role in American life with particular emphasis on the American Industrial Revolution and the 20th century.

HIST 324 History of the South, 1865 to the Present 3(3,0)
Development of political, social, and cultural institutions of the South from the end of the Civil War to the present and the South's relationship to the rest of the nation.

HIST 325 American Economic Development 3(3,0)
Economic development of the United States from Colonial to recent times, emphasizing the institutional development of agriculture, banking, business and labor, and government regulations and policy.

HIST 327 American Business History 3(3,0)
Survey of the history of American business using a case-study approach. Focus is on the effects that policies and institutions have on individual businesses.

HIST 328 United States Legal History to 1890 3(3,0)
Survey of American legal system in its historical perspective from Colonial times to 1890. Emphasis is on the relationship between law and society, the way in which the practice of law changed American society, and the way in which social development affected both the theory and practice of the law.

HIST 332 History of Modern China 3(3,0)
Growth and development of Chinese civilization from ancient times to the present. Emphasis is on the 20th century China, particularly since the rise to power of the Communist regime.

HIST 333 History of Modern Japan 3(3,0)
Orign and development of Japanese civilization with particular emphasis on modern Japan from mid-19th century to the present.

HIST 334 Premodern East Asia 3(3,0)
Introduction to histories of China and Japan, from antiquity to approximately 1850. Political, religious, artistic, and other aspects of premodern society are examined and compared in order to gain significant insights regarding the premodern antecedents of these two dynamic and important nations.

HIST 337 History of South Africa 3(3,0)
Examines the important trends in the history of South Africa from earliest times to the present. Topics include the independence movement, European immigration, rise of industrial capitalism, advent of Apartheid, and the liberation struggle.

HIST 338 African History to 1875 3(3,0)
Study of sub-Saharan African history from antiquity to European colonial rule, exploring the development of Stone Age cultures; agricultural and pastoral societies; ancient civilizations; political, economic, and social systems; social evolution; and social and political movements.

HIST 339 Modern Africa, 1875 to the Present 3(3,0)
Study of sub-Saharan Africa from 1875 to the present, with the focus placed upon the development and decline of European imperialism, dilemmas of African independence, and economic struggles in Southern Africa.

HIST 340 Ancient Americas 3(3,0)
Introduction to the geography of the Western Hemisphere, the cultures of the Americas, and the impact of European contact.

HIST 341 Modern Mexico 3(3,0)
Introduction to the geography of the region, origins, and development of the Independence movements and political, economic, and social developments after 1825; current domestic and international problems.

HIST 342 South America Since 1800 3(3,0)
Introduction to the geography of the region; origins and progress of the Independence movements; political, economic, and social developments after 1825; current domestic and international problems.

HIST 351 Ancient Near East 3(3,0)
Study of the peoples and civilizations of the Near East from ancient times to the present. Emphasis is on the relationship between law and society, the way in which the practice of law changed American society, and the way in which social development affected both the theory and practice of the law.

HIST 352 Egypt in the Days of the Pharaohs 3(3,0)
Study of ancient Egyptian civilization from its beginning until the period of Roman conquest. Emphasis is on the political, economic, social, and cultural developments of ancient Egypt.

HIST 353 Women in Antiquity 3(3,0)
Focus on women in the ancient world, including the role of women in ancient societies.

HIST 354 The Greek World 3(3,0)
Study of Greek civilization from its beginning until the time of the Roman conquest, with special emphasis on the political, social, economic, and cultural institutions of the Ancient Greek world.

HIST 355 The Roman World 3(3,0)
Study of Roman civilization from its beginning until the time of the Roman conquest, with special emphasis on the political, social, economic, and cultural institutions of the Roman world.

HIST 357 The Roman Empire 3(3,0)
Study of Roman civilization from its beginning until the time of the Roman conquest, with special emphasis on the political, social, economic, and cultural institutions of the Roman world.

HIST 363 History of England Since 1688 3(3,0)
Study of English history from the 17th century to the present, focusing on the period after the English Revolution.

HIST 364 English Cultural History 3(3,0)
Study of English culture from the 17th century to the present, focusing on the period after the English Revolution.
Courses of Instruction

HIST 372 The Renaissance 3(3,0) Examination of the transitional period of European civilization (ca. 1300–1500), with emphasis on institutional, cultural, and intellectual developments.

HIST 373 Age of the Protestant Reformation 3(3,0) Evolution of Modern Europe (ca. 1500–1660), as affected by the Reformation, wars of religion, and the growth of nation-states. Study includes institutional advances and the beginnings of European expansion overseas.

HIST 374 Europe in the Age of Reason 3(3,0) Study of the quest for order and the consolidation of the European state system between 1660 and 1789 with emphasis on the idea of absolutism, the question of French hegemony, and the synthesis of the 18th-century Enlightenment.

HIST 375 Revolutionary Europe 3(3,0) History of Europe from the outbreak of the French Revolution through the Revolution of 1848, with emphasis on the conflict between the forces of change and those of conservatism, within the states and in Europe in general.

HIST 377 Europe, 1914–1945 3(3,0) Focus on Europe during two major wars and the peacetime adjustments Europeans made, or failed to make, during the twenty-year interim between those wars.

HIST 378 Europe Since 1945 3(3,0) Focus on how World War II completed the destruction of European global hegemony, creating a bipolar continent with the west dominated by the United States and the east by Soviet Russia; and how Europe adjusted to this situation.

HIST 380 Imperial Germany 3(3,0) German history from the beginning of the German Empire, 1870–71, through World War I. Emphasizes the influence of militarism, nationalism, anti-Semitism, and xenophobia on the German culture and political process.

HIST 381 Germany Since 1918 3(3,0) German history from the time of Germany’s defeat in World War I, through the Nazi period and World War II. Culminates with the study of a divided Germany.

HIST 384 History of Modern France 3(3,0) French history from mid-19th century to the present with particular emphasis on France since 1900.

HIST 385 History of Imperial Russia 3(3,0) Survey of the formative years of the Russian Empire from the time of accession of Peter the Great to the time of the Russian Revolution. Social, political, diplomatic, and intellectual developments are given equal treatment.

HIST 386 History of the Soviet Union 3(3,0) Soviet history from the revolution to the present. Surveys the creation and subsequent development of the communist political and social system, with attention given to culture and diplomacy.

HIST 387 The Russian Revolution 3(3,0) History of one of the most formative series of events of the 20th century. Follows the crisis of Imperial Russia, its downfall during World War I, and subsequent revolutionary upheaval leading to the formation of the USSR.

HIST 390 Modern Military History 3(3,0) Survey of the development of modern warfare and the influence of technological change on warfare. Particular attention is given to the major conflicts of the 20th century.

HIST 391 Post World War II 3(3,0) The world in the age of the Cold War, the breakdown of the colonial empires, and racial, religious, ethnic, national, and social tensions. The United States provides the central core to the class.

HIST (F&R) 392 History of the Environment 3(3,0) Examination of the linkage of sports structure and performance with emphasis on culture and diplomacy.

HIST 393 Sports in the Modern World 3(3,0) Analysis of the global evolution and diffusion of sports in the industrial age, with an emphasis on the linkage of sports structure and performance to the larger social context.

HIST 394 Non-Western History 3(3,0) Examines the important trends in world history since 1500—including capitalism, industrialization, nationalism, migration, and imperialism—with a focus on non-Western regions. Prep: HIST 173.

With departmental consent, any 400- or 600-level course in history—except HIST 409, 436, 451, and 490—may be repeated once for credit. These courses require students to do historical research and writing.

HIST 400, 600 Studies in United States History 3(3,0) Topics and problems in the history of the United States from the Colonial era to the present.

HIST 409 Kennedy Assassination and Watergate 3(3,0) Journey into the underbelly that examines the diverse elements of national security, divisive politics, the Cold War and Cuba, FBI, CIA, the mob, fanaticism, anomie, and threats to the stability of the republic that seem to have come together in Dallas in 1963 and in Watergate. May not be repeated. Prep: Junior standing.

HIST 420, 620 History and Film 3(2,3) Analysis of the role of the cinema in the construction and dissemination of history.

HIST 428, 628 A Famous American Trial 3(3,0) Study of the social, cultural, and legal context of a famous American trial. Consideration is given to the actual trial record (transcripts, briefs, and opinions on appeal) and to historical studies of the time and place in which the trial arose. Trial selected varies. Prep: HIST 328 or 329 or consent of instructor.

HIST 436, 636 The Vietnam Wars 3(3,0) Wars in Vietnam are seen in two phases: The First Indochina War, 1946–54, is covered briefly. Main body of the course covers the Second Indochina War, which began as a guerrilla conflict in 1959–60 and ended as a mostly conventional war in the Communist victory of 1975.

HIST 438, 638 Problems in African History 3(3,0) Concentrations on major issues in the field of African history with an additional focus on methodological concerns.

HIST 440, 640 Studies in Latin American History 3(3,0) Consideration of selected and varied topics in Latin American history through readings, discussions, and individual or group projects. Special attention is given to the use of an inquiry or problem-solving method of historical analysis and to the cultivation of a comparative perspective.

HIST 450, 650 Studies in Ancient History 3(3,0) Selected topics in ancient history ranging from pre-Biblical times to the fall of the Roman Empire.

HIST 451, 651 Alexander the Great 3(3,0) Focuses on the career of Alexander the Great and deals with the history and archaeology of ancient Macedonia.

HIST 460, 660 Studies in British History 3(3,0) Examination of selected themes, topics, or periods in British history from Anglo-Saxon times to the present.

HIST 470, 670 Studies in Early European History 3(3,0) Study of selected topics or themes in European history from the fall of the Roman Empire to the age of industrialization.

HIST 471, 471, 671 Studies in Modern European History 3(3,0) Study of selected topics or problems in European history from the end of the Old Regime to the present.

HIST 490 Senior Seminar 3(3,0) Seminar in current research themes in history. Students conduct directed research on a particular topic and learn research, writing, and oral presentation techniques. Seminar topics vary from section to section and from semester to semester. Prep: Senior standing in history or consent of instructor.

HIST 491, 491, 691 Studies in the History of Science and Technology 3(3,0) Selected topics in the development of science and technology, with emphasis on their social, political, and economic effects.

HIST 492, 692 Studies in Diplomatic History 3(3,0) Selected topics and problems in international conflict and conflict resolution among nations. Concentration is usually in 20th-century history.

HIST 493, 693 Studies in Social History 3(3,0) Studies in the ways people have earned their livings and lived their lives, individually and as communities, in the confines of different societies.

HIST 494, 694 Studies in Comparative History 3(3,0) Selected topics in comparative history, contrasting and comparing similar historic developments in different nations, geographic areas, or civilizations.

HIST 495, 695 Studies in the History of Ideas 3(3,0) Selected topics and themes in the development of ideas that have had an impact on the behavior of individuals and civilizations.

HIST 496, 696 Studies in Legal History 3(3,0) Study of selected problems in the development of law and the system of criminal and civil justice.

HIST H497 Senior Honors Research 3(3,0) Research for the preparation of senior honors thesis. Prep: Senior standing. Completion of a 400-level history course, approval of the History Department.

HIST H498 Senior Honors Thesis 3(3,0) Writing of the senior honors thesis. Prep: HIST H497.
HORT 101 Horticulture 3(3,0) Environmental factors and horticultural practices affecting optimum production of floral, fruit, ornamental, and vegetable crops. Survey of the various areas of horticulture and their importance to society.

HORT 102 Experience in Horticulture 1(0,2) Students experience the art, science, business, and diversity of horticulture through visits to greenhouses, nurseries, botanical gardens, athletic fields, golf courses, orchards, farms, and research fields and laboratories. Students learn about horticulture from a cross-section of professionals sharing their work experiences. Prereq: Freshman or sophomore standing in Horticulture or Turfgrass.

HORT 202 Selected Topics 1-3(1-3,0) Introduction to developing trends/concepts/technologies in horticulture. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits or a maximum of three credits in combination with HORT 204, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

HORT 208 Landscape Appreciation 3(3,0) Deepens students’ appreciation of natural and built environments through a study of landscape elements, styles, and professions. Landscapes ranging in scale from residential to regional are critiqued, and design principles and landscape ethics are discussed.

HORT 212 Introduction to Turfgrass Culture 3(3,0) Studies of the introductory principles associated with the art and science of turfgrass culture. Develops an understanding of the history and evolution of turfgrasses and turfgrass culture. Explores career potentials in turfgrass management. Explains the basic scientific principles and techniques associated with the propagation and establishment of fine turfgrasses. Prereq: BIOSC 205, 206.

HORT 213 Turfgrass Culture Laboratory 1(0,2) Provides hands-on activities and understanding of basic principles and techniques in turfgrass culture. Students learn all phases of turfgrass management including identification, turfgrass culture, common turfgrass pest identification and control. Coreq: HORT 212.

HORT 271 Internship 1-6(0,2-12) Preplanned, practical, supervised work experience to give beginning students on-the-job learning opportunities that support classroom experience. Students submit monthly reports and present a departmental internship seminar. Undergraduates may accumulate a maximum of six credits for participation in HORT 271 and/or 471. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

HORT 303 Plant Materials 3(2,3) Woody, ornamental plants and their aesthetic and functional uses in landscape developments. Study covers habit of growth, ultimate size, texture effect, period of bloom, color, and cultural requirements.

HORT 304 Annuals and Perennials 3(2,3) Annual and perennial flowers’ aesthetic appeal and functional uses and needs. Color, texture, bloom time, form, size, and growth requirements as they relate to designing, planting, and maintaining colorful landscapes. Prereq: HORT 208, 303, or consent of instructor.

HORT 305 Plant Propagation 3(2,3) All phases of plant propagation from seeds, bulbs, divisions, layers, cuttings, budding, and other types of grafting are comprehensively treated. Timing, manner, and material for making cuttings; temperature and media requirements and propagation structures for rooting cuttings of ornamental and fruit trees, shrubs, and indoor plants are studied.

HORT 306 Plant Propagation Techniques Laboratory 1(0,3) Techniques of plant propagation including sexual methods: germination, scarification, and stratification. A sexual methods including grafting, budding, cuttings, layering, tissue culture divisions, and separations. Local nurseries are visited. Coreq: HORT 305.

HORT 308 Landscape Design 4(3,3) Landscape planning of residential and public properties in order to achieve best use and most enjoyment from a given piece of ground. Offered fall semester only. Prereq: HORT 208, 303, or consent of instructor.

HORT 310 Greenhouse Crop Physiology 3(2,3) Physiology, growth, and development of floriculture crops in fully or semi-controlled environments, including manipulation of flowering, chemical and environmental height regulation, fertility in artificial substrates, scheduling, cost analyses, and pest management. Prereq: CSENM V 202, HORT 101, or consent of instructor.

HORT 316 Floral Design 3(2,3) Topics include simple arrangements (history, containers, mechanical aids, etc.), arrangements for specific occasions, church arrangements, funeral designs, bride’s bouquets, dried arrangements and flower preservation, corsage work, foliage arrangements, bonsai, terrarium, Christmas wreaths, and foliage plant identification.

HORT 400 Selected Topics 1-3(1-3,0) In-depth examination of developing trends/concepts/technologies in horticulture. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits or a maximum of three credits in combination with HORT 402, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Junior standing or consent of instructor.

HORT 406, 606 Nursery Technology 3(2,3) Principles and techniques in handling nursery crops. Prereq: HORT 303, 305.

HORT 408 Special Problems in Horticulture 1-3(0,3-9) Independent investigation in horticulture. Emphasis is on organizing a quality proposal, conducting the investigation, and preparing research findings at a professional society meeting and/or in a professional publication. Cumulative maximum of three credits. Prereq: Minimum of 75 hours completed and consent of instructor.

HORT 409 Seminar 1(1,0) Recent research work on various phases of horticulture, methods of conducting investigations, and preparation of report of investigations.

HORT 412, 612 Advanced Turfgrass Management 3(2,3) An advanced principles and practices associated with turfgrass management for golf courses, sports fields, sod production, and commercial lawn care. Topics include turfgrass physiology, plant growth and development, construction, turfgrass nutrition, irrigation, drainage, pesticide use and fate, and development of effective management systems. Prereq: BIOSC V 202, HORT 212, or consent of instructor.

HORT 420, 620 Applied Turfgrass Physiology 2(2,0) An advanced course in turfgrass science and management. Provides the current status and development of turfgrass stress physiology and research. Main topics include temperature, drought, traffic, edaphic stresses, new developments in the turf industry and environmental stewardship. Prereq: HORT 212, 213.

HORT (FOR) 427, 627 Urban Tree Care 3(3,0) See for 427.

HORT (CSENM V) 433, 633 Integrated Weed Management for Agronomic and Horticultural Crops 3(2,2) Weeds management systems consisting of cultural, chemical, and biological methods are studied for the major agronomic and horticultural crops of South Carolina with problem-solving methodology and herbicide injury diagnosis. Prereq: CSENM V 407 or equivalent introductory weed science.

HORT 455, 655 Small Fruit Crops 3(2,3) In-depth survey of morphological, and physiological characteristics of small fruit crops as they relate to the study of horticultural characteristics, culture, production, harvesting, and handling of both commercial and home-grown grapes, blueberries, strawberries, brambles, and kiwifruit. Prereq: HORT 101 or consent of instructor.

HORT 456, 656 Vegetable Crops 3(3,0) Principles and practices employed in commercial growing and marketing of vegetable crops with emphasis on plant characteristics, cultivars, management practices, harvest, quality factors and grading, storage, economic importance, and areas of production.

HORT 461, 661 Problems in Landscape Design 4(3,3) Landscape planning for larger residential properties, schools, industrial plants, real estate developments; detailed finished plans; further study of materials used; original problems; field study. Prereq: HORT 308 or consent of instructor.

HORT (BIOSC, GEN) 465, 665 Plant Molecular Biology 3(3,0) Study of fundamental plant processes at both the cellular and molecular levels. Topics include genome structure and organization (both nuclear and organelar); regulation of gene expression and its role in cellular and whole-plant processes; transposable genetic elements; applications in biotechnology. Prereq: Junior standing or consent of instructor; BIOSC 304 or 305; GEN 302.
HORT 471, 671 Advanced Internship 1-6(0,2-12) Preplanned work experience under competent supervision in approved agency dealing with horticultural endeavors. Gives advanced students on-the-job learning opportunities to apply acquired knowledge and skills. Monthly reports and final departmental seminar required. Undergraduates may accumulate a maximum of six credits for participation in HORT 271 and/or 471. Prereq: Junior standing and consent of instructor.

HORT 472, 672 Garden Experiences in Youth Development 2(1,3) Exploration of the role of gardening and related outdoor experiences in enhancement of educational development, self-esteem and pro-social behavior in elementary school children. Prereq: Senior standing and consent of instructor.

HUMANITIES
Professor: S. K. Eisiminger; Associate Professor: A. Bennett

HUM 301 Humanities 3(3,0) Introduction to humanistic studies focusing on relationships among disciplines—painting, sculpture, architecture, music, literature, philosophy, and drama—beginning with prehistory and continuing to the Renaissance.

HUM 302 Humanities 3(3,0) Introduction to humanistic studies focusing on relationships among disciplines—painting, sculpture, architecture, music, literature, philosophy, and drama—beginning with the 17th century and continuing to the present.

HUM 306 Creative Genius in Western Culture 3(3,0) Investigation of creativity through study of great innovators in art, literature, music, and ideas. May be repeated once for credit.

HUM 309 Studies in Humanities 3(3,0) Interdisciplinary approach to the humanities. Special subject matter varies according to the instructor and as approved by the chair of the English Department. May be repeated once for credit.

HUM (ENGL) 456, 656 Literature and Arts of the Holocaust 3(3,0) See ENGL 456.