BIOE 612 Orthopaedic Engineering and Pathology 3(3,0) Interdisciplinary study of clinical orthopaedic cases (bone growth, bone remodeling, osteoarthritis, implant fixation and joint replacements); biomechanical, biomaterials, tribology and clinical diagnosis of failed implants (total joint replacements, fracture fixation and spinal instrumentation); basic concepts of orthopaedic pathology for engineers. Preq: BIO E 302, 320, BIOSC 315.

BIOE (CME) 615 Research Principles and Concepts II(1,0) Introduces seniors and graduate students to principles and practices of scientific research. Topics include developing scientific concepts, developing projects, pursuing research, collaborating in multidisciplinary teams, patenting and publishing technical and scientific information and reviewing professional and ethical standards of performance. To be taken Pass/Fail only.

BIO E 623 Cardiovascular Engineering and Pathology 3(3,0) Medical and bioengineering aspects of artificial cardiovascular and vascular devices; physiology and pathological aspects of patients with need for such devices; diagnostic techniques and surgical management of diseases and pathology; design aspects of current devices and selection; state of the art in experiments and human clinical trials. Preq: BIO E 302, 320, 370, BIOSC 315.

BIO E 640 Biotechnology for Bioengineers 3(3,0) Provides training in the planning and conduct of experiments and design. Topics include biopharmaceuticals derived from recombinant bacteria, tissue culture techniques and in vitro biocompatibility testing of implant materials to form tissue scaffolds; analysis of tissue engineered devices, standards and regulations. Preq: BIO E 801, 846.

BIO E 850 Selected Topics in Biomedical Engineering 1(0,4,120) Advanced topics in bioengineering intended to develop in-depth areas of particular student interest. Credit may be earned for more than one semester. Preq: Consent of instructor.

BIO E 870 Bioinstrumentation 3(2,2) Concepts and techniques of instrumentation in bioengineering emphasizing effects of instrumentation on the biological system under investigation; transducers and couplers; data conversion; conditioning and transmission; experimental problems in acute and chronic procedures with static and dynamic subjects.

BIO E 882 Biomaterials Implantology 4(2,6) All phases of experimental surgery including selection of animal models, preparation of animals for surgery, general and special surgical techniques, and basic and applied instrumentation. Preq: BIOSC 459 or equivalent.

BIO E 890 Internship 1-5 Observation and assignment in a medical college, dental college, hospital, veterinary clinic, dental clinic, health service, or industrial department. Preq: Consent of department chair.

BIO E 891 Master’s Thesis Research 1-12

BIO E 892 Nonthesis Independent Study in Bioengineering 1-6 Independent study in bioengineering for work necessary to complete requirements for the Master of Science degree in Bioengineering, nnonthesis option. May be repeated for additional credit. To be taken Pass/Fail only.

BIO E 991 Doctoral Dissertation Research 1-12

BIOLICAL SCIENCES

BIOSC (ENT) 600 Insect Morphology 4(3,3) See ENT 600.

BIOSC 601 Plant Physiology 3(3,0) Relations and processes that pertain to maintenance, growth and reproduction of plants, including absorption of matter and energy, water relations of the plant, utilization of reserve products and liberation of energy. Preq: BIOL 104/106 or 111 or BIOSC 205 and CH 102. Coreq: BIOSC 602.

BIOSC 602 Plant Physiology Laboratory 10(0,3) Laboratory exercises and experiments designed to indicate the relations and processes that pertain to maintenance, growth and reproduction of plants, including absorption of matter and energy, water relations of the plant, utilization of reserve products and liberation of energy. Coreq: BIOSC 601.

BIOSC (GEN) 605 Molecular Genetics of Eukaryotes 3(3,0) See GEN 605.

BIOSC 606 Introductory Plant Taxonomy 3(3,0) Introduction to the basic principles and concepts of plant systematics with emphasis on the plants of South Carolina. Preq: BIOL 104/106 or 111 or BIOSC 205. Coreq: BIOSC 607.
Courses of Instruction

BIOSC 607 Plant Taxonomy Laboratory 1(0,3)
Introduction to the basic techniques of plant taxonomy with laboratory and field emphasis on the flora of South Carolina. Coreq: BIOSC 606.

BIOSC 608 Comparative Vertebrate Morphology 3(3,0)
Phylogeny and diversity of vertebrates and study of their comparative morphology, leading to an understanding of the relationships and functioning of living organisms. Prq: BIOL 104 or 111. Coreq: BIOSC 609.

BIOSC 609 Comparative Vertebrate Morphology Laboratory 2(0,5)
Comparative anatomy of representative vertebrates; methods used in preparing specimens for study and display. Coreq: BIOSC 608.

BIOSC 610 Limnology 3(3,0)
Detailed introduction to the physical, chemical and biological interrelationships that characterize inland water environments. A fundamental approach to the interactions of components of the environment is developed at a theoretical level. Prq: Junior standing in a life science or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 611 Limnological Analyses 2(1,2)
Examines a broad range of topics covered with both standing and running fresh waters. About one-third of the laboratory exercises address the major physical components of lakes and streams. The remainder provides rationale and methods for quantitative analyses of biota, as well as some integrated analyses of whole ecosystems. Prq or Coreq: BIOSC 610 or 643.

BIOSC (E N R) 613 Restoration Ecology 3(3,0)
See E N R 613.

BIOSC (AVS, MICRO) 614 Basic Immunology 4(3,3) See MICRO 614.

BIOSC (ENT) 615 Insect Taxonomy 3(1,6) See ENT 615.

BIOSC 617 Marine Biology 3(3,0)
Survey of organisms that live in the sea and their adaptations to the marine environment. Emphasizes characteristics of marine habitats, organisms and the ecosystems. Prq: BIOL 104/106, 111, or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 620 Neurobiology 3(3,0)
Broad background in neurobiology. Topics include neuronal anatomy, structure-function; conduction in the neuron; neurite growth and development; neuromuscular junction; chemistry, physiology and pharmacology of specific neurotransmitters and receptors; visual process; axoplasmic transport; hypothalamic-pituitary regulation; theories of behavior; theories of learning and memory. Prq: BIOCH 301 or 305 or consent of instructor.

BIOSC (PL PA) 625 Introductory Mycology 3(3,0)
Introduction to the biology of all the groups of fungi and some related organisms, with considerations of the taxonomy, morphology, development, physiology and ecology of representative forms. Prq: BIOL 104/106 or 111 or BIOSC 205. Coreq: BIOSC (PL PA) 626.

BIOSC (PL PA) 626 Mycology Practicum 2(1,3)
Application of the principles of mycological techniques, including isolation, culture, identification and microscopic study of fungi. Includes examples from all major groups of fungi. Coreq: BIOSC (PL PA) 625.

BIOSC 628 Quantitative Biology 4(3,3)
Applies quantitative methods to a wide range of biological problems. Main focus is on building modeling skills using population, physiological, genetic and evolutionary problems. Also includes a review of statistical principles and introduces basic bioinformatics techniques. Prq: BIOL 104, 111, or equivalent; MTHSC 108 or equivalent.

BIOSC 632 Animal Histology 3(3,0)
Structural and functional study of the basic tissues of animals and tissue makeup of organs. Emphasis is on light microscopy level with selected tissue studied at the electron microscope level. Prq: BIOSC 303 or consent of instructor. Coreq: BIOSC 633.

BIOSC 633 Animal Histology Laboratory 2(1,2) Microscopic examination of basic animal tissue types and the tissue makeup of organs which comprise systems. Coreq: BIOSC 632.

BIOSC (ENT) 636 Insect Behavior 3(2,3) See ENT 636.

BIOSC 640 Developmental Animal Biology 3(3,0)
Events and mechanisms responsible for the development of multicellular animals. Gametogenesis, fertilization, embryonic development, cellular differentiation, morphogenesis, larval forms and metamorphosis, asexual reproduction, regeneration, malignancy and aging are analyzed in terms of fundamental concepts and control processes. Prq: BIOCH 301 or 305 or consent of instructor. Coreq: BIOSC 650.

BIOSC 641 Ecology 3(3,0)
Study of basic ecological principles underlying the relationships between organisms and their biotic and abiotic environments. Includes physiological, population and community ecology, with applications of each to human ecological concerns. Prq: BIOL 104/106, 111, BIOSC 205, or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 642 Biogeography 3(3,0)
Study of patterns of distribution of plants and animals in space and time. Prq: BIOSC 302 or 303 and 304 or 305 or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 643 Freshwater Ecology 3(3,0)
Study of basic ecological principles and concepts as they apply to freshwater environments: rivers and streams, wetlands, lakes and ponds and reservoirs. Prq: Junior standing in a life science or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 644 Freshwater Ecology Laboratory 2(1,2)
Laboratory-based course providing a synthesis of major components of freshwater ecosystems. Activities are hypothesis driven and relate to each other to form an overall synthesis of the field. Hands-on experience allows engagement in creative inquiry. Prq or Coreq: BIOSC 443 or equivalent of consent of instructor.

BIOSC 645 Ecology Laboratory 2(1,2)
Modern and classical approaches to the study of ecological problems discussed in BIOSC 441. Students are introduced to field, laboratory and computer-based analyses of plant and animal populations and communities. Prq or Coreq: BIOSC 641.

BIOSC 646 Plant Ecology 3(3,0)
Ecology of plants in relation to their biotic and abiotic environments. Individual organisms, populations and communities are considered with an emphasis on seed plants in terrestrial environments. Prq: BIOL 104/106, 111, or BIOSC 205, or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 647 Plant Ecology Laboratory 2(1,2)
Experimental and observational approach to addressing principles discussed in BIOSC 646. Students are introduced to field and laboratory methods involving individual organisms, populations and communities. Prq or Coreq: BIOSC 646 or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 650 Developmental Biology Laboratory 2(1,2)
Examines a broad range of topics concerned with the development of multicellular animals such as gametogenesis, fertilization, embryonic development, cell differentiation, morphology, larval metamorphosis, and regeneration. Laboratory exercises provide the rationale and methods for the descriptive and experimental analysis of development in representative invertebrates and vertebrates. Prq or Coreq: BIOSC 640 or equivalent.

BIOSC 652 Plant Anatomy and Morphology 3(3,0)
Study of the anatomy, reproduction and phylogenetic relationships of vascular plants. Prq: BIOL 104/106, 111, BIOSC 205, or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 653 Plant Anatomy and Morphology Laboratory 2(1,2)
Laboratory focusing on the anatomy, reproduction and phylogenetic relationships of vascular plants. Coreq: BIOSC 652.

BIOSC (PL PA) 654 Plant Virology 4(3,3)
Study of plant viruses: their morphology, biochemistry, purification and transmission; symptoms resulting from virus infection; virus vector relationships. Se- rological and nucleic acid hybridization procedures. Diagnosis of viral diseases and the identification of causal agents. Replication of plant viruses, the interaction between viral host and plant genome. Control of plant viral diseases. Prq: BIOCH 301, MICRO 305, or consent of instructor.

BIOSC (ENT) 655 Medical and Veterinary Entomology 3(2,3) See ENT 655.

BIOSC (MICRO) 656 Medical and Veterinary Parasitology 3(3,0)
Introduction to parasitism in the animal kingdom; emphasizes basic and applied principles related to economically and medically important diseases. Classical and experimental approaches to the study of parasitism are examined in reference to protozoa, hemiinths and arthropods. Prq: BIOL 104/106 or 111. Coreq: BIOSC 657.

BIOSC (MICRO) 657 Medical and Veterinary Parasitology Laboratory 2(1,2)
Laboratory to reinforce material presented in BIOSC 656. Introduces students to both live and preserved human/animal parasites. Also introduces techniques used in collection, preservation and examination of animal parasites. Coreq: BIOSC 656.

BIOSC 658 Cell Physiology 3(3,0)
Study of the chemical and physical principles of cell function emphasizing bioenergetics and membrane phenomena. Prq: BIOCH 301 or 305 or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 659 Systems Physiology 3(3,0)
Physiological systems of vertebrates and their homeostatic controls. Function of the major physiological systems is described in terms of anatomical structure and chemical and physical principles. Prq: One year each of biology, chemistry and physics or consent of instructor.
Courses of Instruction

BIOSC 660 Systems Physiology Laboratory 2(1,2)
Modern and classical experimental methods are used to demonstrate fundamental physiological principles discussed in BIOSC 659. Students are introduced to computer-aided data acquisition and computer simulations of physiological function. Preq or Coreq: BIOSC 659.

BIOSC 661 Cell Biology 3(3,0)
In-depth analysis of how and where intracellular and extracellular molecules control general and specific cellular functions such as gene expression, secretion, motility, signaling, cell-cycle control and differentiation. Taught and graded at a level where students are expected to infer from and integrate cellular events. Preq: BIOCH 301 or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 662 Cell Biology Laboratory 2(1,2) Accompanies BIOSC 661; focuses on molecular and microscopic analysis of eukaryotic cells. Coreq: BIOSC 661.

BIOSC 664 Mammalogy 4(3,3) Origin, evolution, distribution, structure and function of mammals with laboratory emphasis on mammals of the Southeast. Field trips and live trapping of mammals are required. Preq: BIOSC 303 or consent of instructor.

BIOSC (GEN, HORT) 665 Plant Molecular Biology 3(3,0) See HORT 665.

BIOSC 666 Evolution of Human Behavior 3(3,0)
Familiarizes students with the evolutionary basis of human behavior. Examines topics such as altruism, cooperation, mating systems, parental investment and social systems using diverse examples, from hunter-gatherer to technological societies. Preq: ANTH 351, BIOSC 335, 470, or PSYCH 201; or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 668 Herpetology 3(2,3) Systematics, life history, distribution, ecology and current literature of amphibians and reptiles. Laboratory study of morphology and identification of world families and U.S. genera, as well as southeastern species. Field trips are required. Preq: BIOSC 303 or consent of instructor.

BIOSC (ENT, W F B) 669 Aquatic Insects 3(1,6) See ENT 669.

BIOSC 670 Behavioral Ecology 3(3,0) Historical and modern developments in animal behavior emphasizing the evolutionary and ecological determinants of behavior. A synthesis of ethology and comparative psychology. Preq: BIOSC 302 or 303 or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 671 Behavioral Ecology Laboratory 2(1,2) Laboratory exercises that explore the behavior of animals. Emphasizes behavioral observation and analysis and presentation of findings in a report format. Includes a semester-long independent research project. Preq or Coreq: BIOSC 670 or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 672 Ornithology 4(3,3) Biology of birds: their origin and diversification, adaptations, phylogeny, classification, structure and function, behavior, ecology and biogeography. Field identification is emphasized and field trips are required. Preq: BIOSC 303 or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 673 History of Modern Biology 3(3,0) Examines the intellectual and social factors defining the study of life from the scientific revolution of the 1600s to the modern biological sciences. Investigates the historical origins of biological disciplines and explores the differing cultures, methodologies and philosophical commitments of these communities. Preq: Introductory course in biology or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 674 Primatology 4(3,3) Biology of human primates, including their evolution, taxonomy, physiology, life history, behavioral ecology and conservation. Three field trips are required, during which students conduct behavioral observations and later analyze their data and present it in report format. Preq: ANTH 351, BIOSC 303, 335.

BIOSC 675 Comparative Physiology 3(3,0) Physiological systems of invertebrates and vertebrates with emphasis on environmental adaptation. Physiological principles as they relate to metabolism, thermoregulation, osmoregulation, respiration, and neural and integrative physiology. Preq: One year each of biology, chemistry and physics or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 676 Comparative Physiology Laboratory 2(1,2) Modern classical experimental methods demonstrate fundamental physiological principles discussed in BIOSC 475. Students are introduced to computer-aided data acquisition and manipulation as well as computer simulations of physiological function. Preq or Coreq: BIOSC 675.

BIOSC 677 Ichthyology 3(2,3) Systematics, life history, distribution, ecology and current literature of fish. Laboratory study of morphology and identification of U.S. genera and all Southeastern species. Field trips are required. Preq: BIOSC 303 or consent of instructor.

BIOSC (AVS) 680 Vertebrate Endocrinology 3(3,0) Introduction to the basic principles of neuroendocrine integration and homeostatic maintenance in vertebrates. Comparative morphology and physiology of various endocrine tissues and hormone chemistry and modes of action are considered. Preq: BIOSC 303, organic chemistry or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 681 Web Design for the Life Sciences and Agriculture 3(2,2) Addresses basic principles and theories of Web design and site construction, including usability and accessibility considerations. Web and graphics design software are used to develop sites suitable for life science and agricultural organizations. Service-learning is used with student projects. Preq: AG ED 200, CP SC 120, or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 682 Laboratory Techniques for Teaching Science 3(1,6) Focuses on basic lab skills needed to plan, prepare, and conduct inquiry-based laboratory and to familiarize pre-service teachers with a variety of scientific equipment and their methodologies. Topics include ways to integrate technology into the classroom, lab safety, and the development of inquiry-based classroom activities. Preq: BIOL 104/106 or 111.

BIOSC 683 Human and Comparative Vertebrate Embryology 3(3,0) Study of human and comparative embryology with an introduction to related clinical correlations. Students develop an understanding of normal and abnormal human and comparative vertebrate embryonic development. Preq: BIOL 111 or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 687 Electron and Optical Microscopy Theory 3(2,2) Offers a theoretical and practical introduction to light and electron microscopy. Topics include Koehler illumination, polarization, interference, phase contrast, DIC epifluorescence, laser scanning light microscopy, SEM, TEM, EDS, ultramicrotomy, tomography and digital imaging. Preq: Consent of instructor.

BIOSC 730 SC Life: Topics for Teachers 3(2,2) Topics relating to the SC Life curriculum. Lectures, laboratories and extensive field studies focus on the natural history and biodiversity of South Carolina. Restricted to elementary and secondary school teachers. May be repeated for credit, but only if different topics are covered. Preq: Consent of instructor.

BIOSC 731 SC Life: DNA Technology for Teachers 3(2,2) Lectures and laboratories focus on application of DNA technology in society. Restricted to elementary, middle and secondary school teachers. May be repeated for credit, but only if different topics are covered. Preq: Consent of instructor.

BIOSC 732 SC Life: Forensic Science Topics for Teachers 3(2,2) Application of a broad spectrum of forensic science to answer questions of interest to the legal system. Lectures, laboratories and field trips focus on different subdivisions of forensic science. Restricted to elementary and secondary school teachers. May be repeated for credit, but only if different topics are covered. Preq: Consent of instructor.

BIOSC 733 SC Life: Technology Topics for Teachers 3(2,2) Lectures and laboratories focus on ways to help teachers integrate technology into the classroom. Restricted to elementary, middle, and secondary school teachers. May be repeated for credit, but only if different topics are covered. Preq: Consent of instructor.

BIOSC 802 Conservation Genetics 3(3,0) Introduction to theoretical population genetics and empirical studies of evolutionary genetics. Emphasizes exploring conservation genetics issues from an applied perspective by doing exercises using real data sets and population genetics analyses programs as well as discussions of empirical studies of species of conservation concern. Preq: BIOSC 335, GEN 300 or 302, or consent of instructor.

BIOSC 803 Population Dynamics 4(2,6) Fundamental mechanisms basic to regulation of natural animal populations. Laboratory research project in population dynamics complements theory.

BIOSC 810 Behavioral Ecology 3(3,0) Behavior of animals and the ecological context in which various behaviors are shown; empirical and theoretical aspects of behavioral ecology at individual, population and community levels. Preq: BIOSC 441 and 470 or consent of instructor.

BIOSC (ENTOX) 811 Immunotoxicology 3(3,0) See ENTOX 811.

B E 614 Biosystems Engineering Unit Operation 3(2,3) Applies the basic principles of statics, dynamics and thermodynamics to design of mechanical and electrical systems supporting biological operations and processes. Prq: B E 314, M E 310.

B E 615 Instrumentation and Control for Biosystems Engineers 4(3,3) Overview of modern instrumentation techniques and digital electronic components and subsystems to integrate them into digital data acquisition and control systems for biosystems. Emphasizes laboratory use of equipment. Topics include characteristics of instruments, signal conditioning, transducer theory and applications, programmable logic controllers, and digital data acquisition and control. Prq: E C E 307.

B E 617 Applied Instrumentation and Control for Biosystems 2(1,3) Study of hardware and software implementation of digital data acquisition and control systems for application to agriculture, aquaculture, biotechnology and other biosystems. Topics include digital electronic circuits and components, microcomputer architecture, interfacing and programming. Prq: B E 415 or consent of instructor.

B E 622 Hydrologic Modeling of Small Watersheds 3(3,0) Design of structures and development of best management practices for runoff, flood and sediment control from rural and urban areas, including natural and disturbed watersheds. Topics include modeling of prismatic and non-prismatic channels, culverts and detention/retention ponds. Prq: B E 322 or consent of instructor.

B E (CH E) 628 Biochemical Engineering 3(3,0) Use of microorganisms and enzymes for the production of chemical feedstocks, single-cell protein, antibiotics and other fermentation products. Topics include kinetics and energetics of microbial metabolism, design and analysis of reactors for microbial growth and enzyme-catalyzed reactions, and considerations of scale-up, mass transfer and sterilization during reactor design. Prq: B E 312, MICRO 305; Coreq: (for Biosystems Engineering majors) BIOCH 301 or 305; (for Chemical Engineering majors) CH E 330, 450.

B E 635 Applications in Biotechnology Engineering 3(3,3) Bioengineering principles applied to the expanding fields of agricultural biotechnology, ecotechnology and biomedical technology. Special applications include waste treatment and ecological engineering, bioreactor propagation of plant and animal cells and tissues, applied genomics and synthetic seed production, biosensors and biomonitoring, biologic implants and materials biocompatibility. Prq: B E (CH E) 428.

B E 638 Bioprocess Engineering Design 3(2,2) Design and analysis of systems for processing biological materials. Topics include biotechnology, thermodynamics, transport processes and biological properties related to bioprocess design and computational simulation. Unit operations include basic bioreactor operation, bioseparations, and preservation techniques. Prq: B E 428.

B E 640 Renewable Energy Resource Engineering 3(2,2) Investigation into merging renewable energy resources, including detailed study of solar, wind and bioenergy alternatives. Also includes principles, technologies and performance evaluation of components for these technologies and an introduction to tidal, hydro, geothermal and other energy; energy conservation; cogeneration; financial, economical and other issues related to alternative energy sources. Prq: Science or engineering major, consent of instructor.

B E 642 Properties and Processing of Biological Products 2(1,3) Study of engineering properties of biological materials and their uniqueness as design restraints on systems for handling, processing and preserving biological products. Prq: B E 333, C E 341, M E 302, 310.

B E (EE&S, FOR) 651 Newman Seminar and Lecture Series in Natural Resources Engineering 10(0,2) Topics dealing with development and protection of land, air, water and related resources are covered by seminar with instructor and invited lecturers. Current environmental and/or resource conservation issues are addressed. Prq: Senior standing, consent of instructor.

B E 664 Non-Point Source Management in Engineered Ecosystems 3(2,3) Fundamentals of non-point source pollution including quantification of environmental impact and ecosystem management related to contaminants and nutrients and to planning and design of ecological systems. Prq: MICRO 305, senior standing in engineering, or consent of instructor.

B E (EE&S) 684 Municipal Solid Waste Management 3(3,0) See EE&S 684.

B E 781 Special Problems 1-3(1-3,0) Students select subjects and conduct library, laboratory and/or field research. A technical report documenting the study is required. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prq: Master’s degree candidate in Engineering.

B E 835 Industrial Biotechnology Techniques 4(3,3) Introduces industrial biotechnology techniques with emphasis on bioproduction, pilot bioprocessing equipment operation, biopharmaceutical storage, process simulation and economics, project management, good laboratory practice (GLP), and current good manufacturing practice (cGMP) geared toward the biotechnology industry. Prq: B E 638 or BIOCH 633, GEN (BIOCH) 616, or consent of instructor.

B E 838 Advanced Bioprocess Engineering 3(3,0) Advanced bioprocessing techniques with emphasis on processing and modeling aspects of eukaryotic systems and associated bioproducts. Modules include thermal processing, supercritical fluid extraction, and advanced biological thermodynamics, chromatography and spectroscopy. Prq: B E 438/638 or consent of instructor.

B E 865 Advanced Biological Transport Processes 3(3,0) Study of transient transport processes in biological materials and systems. Incorporates mathematics describing active and passive cellular transport. Emphasizes numerical solution techniques for coupled transport relationships in non-ideal, heterogeneous systems, including biological kinetic and thermodynamic considerations. Prq: BIOCH 305, CH E 601, MTHSC 634, or consent of instructor.

B E 871 Selected Topics in Biosystems Engineering 1-3(1-3,0) Supervised, in-depth study of an area related to biosystems engineering not covered in other courses. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits.

B E 891 Master’s Thesis Research 1-12

B E 901 Special Problems in Agricultural Engineering 3(3,0) Library and/or laboratory research on one of the following subjects, depending on student’s field of study or interests: power and machinery, soil and water resources, farm structures, electric power and processing, food engineering, forest engineering or waste management. A technical report is required.

B E 991 Doctoral Dissertation Research 1-12

BOTANY

BOT 821 Inorganic Plant Metabolism 3(3,0) Study of plant, soil, water and nutrient relations. Topics include permeability, uptake and translocation, transpiration and mineral nutrition. Offered fall semester of odd-numbered years only. Prq: BIOSC 601 and 602 or consent of instructor.

BOT 822 Organic Plant Metabolism 3(3,0) Discusses respiration and photosynthesis; synthesis, translocation, storage, transformation and degradation of organic materials, fats, carbohydrates, proteins, pigments and nucleic acids. Offered spring semester of even-numbered years only. Prq: BIOSC 601 and 602 and BIOCH 623 or consent of instructor.

BOT 823 Plant Growth and Development 3(3,0) Considers vegetative and reproductive growth and development from seed to maturity, flowering, fruiting and senescence; natural and synthetic growth regulators; and morphogenesis. Offered fall semester of even-numbered years only. Prq: BIOSC 601, 602, and organic chemistry or consent of instructor.

BOT (CSEN) 824 Mode of Action of Growth Substances 4(3,3) Study of the physiology and biochemistry of both natural and synthetic growth regulators, hormones, growth retardants, herbicides and other inhibitors. Considers methodology and mechanism of action. Offered spring semester of odd-numbered years only. Prq: BIOSC 601 and 602 and general biochemistry or BOT 822 or consent of instructor.
BOT 831 Advanced Plant Taxonomy 4(3,3) Study of the principles of plant classification including relationships and characteristics of major groups of vascular plants. Students collect and identify spring flora of the area. Offered spring semester of odd-numbered years only. Preq: BIOSC 606 or consent of instructor.

BOT 850 Plant Tissue and Cell Culture 3(2,3) Methods and principles of plant tissue and cell culture: cloning, embryogenesis, protoplast fusion, plant regeneration, potential of plant genetic engineering. Offered fall semester of odd-numbered years only. Preq: Introductory plant physiology or consent of instructor.

BOT 860 Plant Anatomy and Cell Biology 4(3,3) Covers the subcellular structure and the comparative organization and function of plant cell-types, tissues and organs. Emphasizes the interplay between the environment and the plant body and among genomes, membrane compartments and the cytoplasm as these relate to the highly orchestrated stages in development. Offered spring semester of even-numbered years only.

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

MBA 803 Statistical Analysis of Business Operations 3(3,0) Application of modern statistical inference in business operations. Topics include testing statistical hypotheses, consequences of making decisions with incomplete information, univariate and multivariate regression with emphasis on business applications and design of experiments and analysis of variance. Special attention is given to efficient and relevant data collection and interpretation.

MBA 805 Enterprise, Government and the Public 3(3,0) Regulatory environment of business and how it evolves. Through use of economic logic and business cases, students are equipped to understand the all-pervading nature and importance of government regulation in the economy.

MBA 806 Operations Management 3(3,0) How firms create value and how decisions in the areas of capacity, facilities, technology, vertical integration, workforce, quality, production planning/materials control, and organization influence a firm’s ability to add value; decisions and analysis tools used for these decisions. Preq: M BA 818 and 830, or equivalent, or consent of instructor.

MBA 807 Financial Management 3(3,0) Theory of financial management as it relates to the financial problems faced by business concerns. Concepts developed are used to assess the validity of emerging formalized techniques for improving decision making in the financial area. Topics include financial planning, short- and long-term fund raising, capital budgeting, the administration of working capital, recapitalization, listing of securities and reorganization. Case material and problems are used. Preq: M BA 804 or 854 or equivalent, and M BA 803 or 853 or equivalent.

MBA 811 International Business Management 3(3,0) Survey and analysis of managerial theory and the practice of international business, including the influence of cultural, economic, political, and financial factors affecting the management of the firm. Case studies of companies engaged in international business are discussed.

MBA 812 Financial Markets and Institutions 3(3,0) Topics critical to the proper management of financial institutions including financial regulations, financial security types and their yields, interest rate theories, interest rate risk management, foreign currency risk management, stock index futures and numerous operating functions in banking. Preq: MBA 807 or consent of instructor.

MBA 814 Directed Research in Quantitative Analysis 3(3,0)

MBA 815 Directed Research in Qualitative Analysis 3(3,0)

MBA 817 Business Forecasting Techniques and Applications 3(3,0) Study of forecasting techniques and their application for developing and assessing forecasts. Topics include economic data sources, multiple regression and time series analysis, and interpretation of forecasts for management and other clients. Preq: MBA 802 and 803, or equivalent.

MBA 819 Introduction to Accounting and Finance 3(3,0) Basic concepts of accounting and finance with emphasis on using financial data for decision making; measuring, processing, reporting, and analysis of financial information; use of discounted cash flow analysis in valuation and the measurement of risk and return. Designed for MBA students lacking background in accounting and finance. Preq: Consent of MBA director.

MBA 826 Business Marketing 3(3,0) Strategic marketing as it applies to industrial, organizational and institutional markets; consumer marketing versus business-to-business marketing; current business marketing literature and practices. Preq: Principles of marketing or equivalent or consent of instructor.

MBA 828 Services Marketing 3(3,0) Nature of services marketing and the special requisites that distinguish successful services marketing from goods marketing. Topics include promoting and making the service tangible, designing optimal service operations, the ideal service worker, pricing of services and critical points of services delivery. Preq: Principles of marketing or equivalent or consent of instructor.

MBA 829 Marketing Foundations 2(2,0) Principles and concepts involved in planning, pricing, promoting and distributing goods and services. Preq: Consent of MBA director.

MBA 832 International Financial Management 3(3,0) Factors that influence the financial management of multinational corporations. Topics include international parity conditions, currency exposure management, capital budgeting of international projects and political risks. Preq: MBA 807 or 857 or consent of instructor.

MBA 833 Real Estate Investments 3(3,0) Study of real estate investment analysis and decision making featuring the use of the discounted cash flow model and other tools to evaluate investment alternatives from the perspective of an equity real estate investor. Emphasizes market analysis, ownership alternatives and financing considerations. Preq: MBA (FIN) 836.

MBA 835 Investment Management 3(3,0) Discusses current techniques and strategies in the analysis of various investment alternatives. Includes portfolio management with an introduction to options and futures markets. Preq: Principles of accounting and a demonstrated proficiency in basic finance.

MBA 836 Real Estate Principles 3(3,0) Advanced survey course to acquaint students with the theories, practices and principles of real estate. Topics include urban economics, real estate law, brokerage, real estate valuation, financial institutions, tax issues, investment analysis, and development. Preq: MBA 807 or 819 or consent of instructor.

MBA 837 Legal Environment of Business 2(2,0) Legal and case analysis of court systems and dispute resolution, contracts, business torts, EEOC, Age Discrimination in Employment Act, Americans with Disabilities Act, Employment-at-Will compared to union participation; international legal considerations as these topics relate to business concerns. May not be used for credit toward a graduate degree. Preq: Consent of MBA director.

MBA 839 Business Negotiations and Legal Dispute Resolution 3(3,0) Negotiation and dispute resolution in the business environment. Negotiation techniques and practices, negotiation team building, international negotiation issues, as well as alternative dispute resolutions as applied to legal issues within the business environment. Preq: MBA 837, 838 or consent of instructor.

MBA 841 Real Estate Finance 3(3,0) The application of financial analysis and theory to real estate, mortgage credit analysis and current financing techniques for residential and commercial properties is emphasized. Topics include financial institutions, mortgage financing techniques, financial decisions and construction financing. Preq: MBA (FIN) 836.

MBA 842 Real Estate Valuation 3(3,0) Study of real estate appraisal with primary emphasis on two student projects: a house appraisal and a commercial property appraisal. Topics include highest and best use analysis, the three approaches to value, advanced capitalization techniques, discounted cash flow analysis and the standards of professional practice. Preq: MBA (FIN) 836.
Courses of Instruction

M B A (MGT) 845 Technology and Innovation Management 3(3,0) Interdisciplinary examination of problems and issues in integrating technology and innovation into processes and products; evaluating tangible and intangible aspects of new technology adoption; management research and development; and functional integration of marketing and operations.

M B A 846 Use of Derivatives in Financial Engineering 3(3,0) The valuation and use of basic derivative securities such as futures and options; the financial engineering of securities combinations such as swaps, spreads and straddles; applications of derivatives and financial engineering in managing financial risks. Prereq: M B A 807 or 867 or consent of instructor.

M B A 850 Business Communications 1(1,0) Techniques, skills, problems and approaches for effective business communications; strengths and weaknesses of various communications forms with concentration on informative and persuasive models. Includes practical experience in written work and presentations, video and verbal feedback, teamwork, problem solving and situational presentations. Prereq: Consent of MBA director.

M B A 854 Managerial Accounting 3(3,0) Analysis, interpretation and use of accounting information for planning and control in business and nonprofit organizations. Includes profit planning, budgeting and standards; product and segment costing and evaluation; and case studies and computer-based assignments. Offered spring semester only. Prereq: M B A 819 or equivalent or consent of instructor.

M B A 859 Managerial Decision Modeling 3(3,0) Survey of decision modeling techniques useful in managerial decision making, including linear programming, project management, queueing models, transportation problems and Monte Carlo simulation. Prereq: Consent of MBA director.

M B A 860 Advanced Marketing Strategy 3(3,0) Advanced marketing theory and critical thinking skills applied to support strategic decision making. Data analysis and advanced marketing models are employed with emphasis on building analytic and assessment skills. Offered spring semester only. Prereq: M B A 858 or MKT 865 or consent of instructor.

M B A (MGT) 861 Information Systems 3(1,0) The critical role of information systems in contemporary business organizations; key information systems and technologies; their impacts both within and across organizational settings.

M B A 862 Managerial Economics 3(3,0) Use of economic analysis in managerial decision making. Topics include the theory of cost, production, industrial organization, coordination and control of the firm, from theoretical concepts to actual decision making. Offered fall semester only. Prereq: Consent of MBA director.

M B A 863 Advanced Managerial Economics 3(3,0) Advanced economic analysis for managerial decision making. Topics include advanced price theory, theory of firm, internal organization of the firm, the economics of strategic behavior in the market and the empirical estimation of demand and cost functions. Prereq: M B A 862 or consent of instructor.

M B A 870 Strategic Management 3(3,0) Investigation of the ongoing process of positioning a firm for competitive advantage in its changing business environment focusing on the role of general managers in formulating and implementing strategies for single and multibusiness firms. Business cases, class discussions and group projects are used to integrate content from previous business courses. Offered spring semester and summer session only. Prereq: M B A 807, 809, 838, 854, 856, 861, 862, or consent of instructor.

M B A 871 Programming and System Development 3(3,0) Programming concepts and structures in developing information systems applications. Specific techniques and tools covered are updated to incorporate the newest technologies. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

M B A 872 Entrepreneurial Finance 3(3,0) Topics include business valuation, financial forecasting, financing strategies and business harvesting. Includes case studies and computer modeling. Prereq: ECON 855 or M B A 807.

M B A (MGT) 874 Managing Continuous Improvement 3(3,0) How to initiate and lead change toward a total quality environment; basic tools of quality management; use of teams to achieve change; quality function deployment; ISO 9000; supplier development; and use of survey methods to track progress of change. Prereq: MGT 803 or consent of instructor.

M B A 875 Enterprise Development 3(3,0) Studies the entrepreneurial process from conception to birth of new venture emphasizing discovery, searching for opportunities and gathering resources to convert opportunities to businesses. Students learn how to evaluate entrepreneurs and their plans by working in teams to write a business plan for a new venture.

M B A 876 Electronic Marketing 3(3,0) Application of the concepts and theories of marketing to e-commerce, challenges facing marketing in business-to-business and business-to-consumer contexts, strategic application of marketing mix variables in e-business environment. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

M B A 880 MBA Seminar 1-3(1-3,0) Presents various topics, such as professional development for MBA students, project research methods for graduate research assistants, and other special topics. To be taken Pass/Fail only. May be repeated for a maximum of four credits. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

M B A 881 Seminar on Ethics and Leadership 1(1,0) Exposes MBA students to various ethical, leadership and personal development venues through a combination of speakers, networking activities, workshops, competitions, personal development exercises and other related activities. May be repeated for a maximum of two credits. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

M B A 888 Internship in Business Administration 2-6 Preplanned, preapproved, faculty-supervised internship designed to give students on-the-job learning in support of classroom education. A two-credit hour internship must be no fewer than 120 contact hours (e.g., four weeks, 30 hours per week; or eight weeks, 15 hours per week; or 15 weeks, eight hours per week) with the same intern- ship provider. To be taken Pass/Fail only. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Thirty semester hours of graduate credit and consent of MBA director.

M B A 899 Selected Topics in Business Administration 1-6(1-6,0) Current topics in business administration as they relate to the manager. Topics may come from a single functional area or may integrate two or more functional areas (accounting, economics, finance, management, or marketing). May be repeated for a maximum of nine credits.

CAREER AND TECHNOLOGY EDUCATION

CTE 610 Selected Topics 1-3(1-3,0) Subject areas organized according to program needs. Content is planned cooperatively by the University and the school system or agency requesting the course. May be repeated for a maximum of 18 credits, but only if different topics are covered. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

CTE 613 Contemporary Technological Problems 3(3,0) Provides students with an understanding of the problems and contributions of technology. Examples of these relationships are taken from historical accounts and from analyses of contemporary technological intervention both in industrialized and nonindustrialized countries.

CTE 615 History and Philosophy of Career and Technology Education 3(3,0) Study of career and technology education programs with the intent of developing a sound individual philosophy. General topics include history, local, state and federal legislation; types of career and technology programs; professional organizations and career guidance.

CTE 620 Manufacturing II: Computer-Integrated Manufacturing 3(2,3) Study of computer-integrated manufacturing and its related concepts, including robotics, computer numeric control, electronic pneumatic and sensor systems, programmable logic controllers, and ancillary devices. Prereq: CTE 220 or consent of instructor.

CTE 630 Construction Technology II: Practices and Systems 3(2,3) Study of industrial practices and systems affecting man, materials and equipment associated with construction industries. Activities are directed toward developing a working knowledge of construction technology and a framework for incorporating this instruction into programs in the public and private sectors. Prereq: CTE 230.

CTE 640 Power Technology II: Transmission and Control Systems 3(2,3) Continuation of CTE 240. Instruction in transmitting and controlling power for utilization in such areas as manufacturing, communications, construction and transportation. Introduces concepts of automation and robotics to enable classroom teachers and industry personnel to gain necessary insights into this important area of technology. Prereq: CTE 240.
Courses of Instruction

CTE 660 Developing Training Programs for Industry 3(3,0) Identification, selection and organization of subject matter for industrial training programs. Emphasizes analysis techniques, session and demonstration planning, written instructional materials development, trainee evaluation, and planning instructional schedules. Preq: Senior standing in Career and Technology Education or consent of instructor.

CTE 665 Conducting and Evaluating Training Programs 3(3,0) Basic concepts of supervision, administration and management of training programs. Emphasis is on determining training requirements, planning, directing and evaluating training programs. Preq: CTE 160, 460 or consent of instructor.

CTE 668 Public Relations 3(3,0) Emphasizes techniques and methods of effective public and industrial relations which contribute to understanding and cooperation of labor, business, professional, educational and industrial groups.

CTE 670 Course Organization and Evaluation 3(0) Problems, techniques and procedures in the preparation, selection and organization of subject matter for instructional purposes. Methods, techniques and preparation of materials used in the evaluation of student achievement in industrial education subjects.

CTE 671 Teaching Career and Technology Education 3(3,0) Effective methods for teaching and training in career and technology education. Emphasis is given to class organization, preparation of lesson outlines and audiovisual aids. Preq: ED F 335.

CTE 673 Assessment in Career and Technology Education 3(3,0) Study of the major areas of assessment, including evaluation of student achievement in industrial education varying with interests, experiences and needs of students. Preq: CTE 160, 460 or consent of instructor.

CTE 674 Identification, Selection and Organization of Subject Matter for Instructional Purposes 3(3,0) Techniques of organizing subject matter for instructional purposes. Methods, techniques and preparation of materials used in the evaluation of student achievement in industrial education subjects. Preq: CTE 160, 460 or consent of instructor.

CTE 675 Techniques of Instructional Media Development 3(1,4) Basic instructional media development techniques. Students develop material using authoring software such as HyperCard, transparencies using Persuasion and/or PowerPoint, and fully storyboarded, scripted and edited digital as well as analog video.

CTE 676 Developing Training Programs for Industry 3(3,0) Identification, selection and organization of subject matter for industrial training programs. Emphasizes analysis techniques, session and demonstration planning, written instructional materials development, trainee evaluation, and planning instructional schedules. Preq: Senior standing in Career and Technology Education or consent of instructor.

CTE 677 Supervising the Student Teacher in the Public School 2-3(2-3,0) See ED 700.

CTE 680 Developing Training Programs for Industry 3(3,0) Students gain depth in content by completing projects under the supervision of an instructor in career and technology education. Written project approval is required before registering. May be repeated twice for a maximum of six credits. Preq: Consent of instructor.

CTE (ED) 700 Supervising the Student Teacher in the Public School 2-3(2-3,0) See ED 700.

CTE 713 Seminar in Industrial Education 1(1,0) Students and faculty discuss and study new technological and professional advances. May be repeated for a maximum of three credits. To be taken Pass/Fail only.

CTE 820 Recent Process Developments 3(3,0) Study of recent technological innovations, inventions, processes and products and their impact on our industrial, labor, educational and social institutions.

CERAMIC AND MATERIALS ENGINEERING

CM E 602 Solid State Materials 3(3,0) Discussion of the properties of solids as related to structure and bonding with an emphasis on electronic materials. Band structure theory, electronic and optical properties are treated. Preq: CM E 326, MTHSC 208, PHYS 221.

CM E 615 Research Principles and Concepts 1(1,0) See BIO E 615.

CM E 616 Electrical Properties of Materials 3(3,0) Covers a range of topics dealing with electrical and magnetic materials. Topics include metal and polymer conductors, insulators, ceramic and polymer materials for dielectric applications, and ferroelectric, piezoelectric, pyroelectric and electrooptic materials. Metal and ceramic magnetic materials are also discussed.

CM E 622 Mechanical Behavior of Materials 3(3,0) Covers the microstructural basis of deformation and fracture in ceramic, metallic and polymeric systems. Preq: EM 201, MTHSC 208, or consent of instructor.

CM E 624 Optical Materials and Their Applications 3(3,0) Introduces the interaction of materials with light. Specific topics include fundamental optical properties, materials synthesis, optical fiber and planar waveguides, and the componentry and systems-level aspects of optical communication systems. Preq: CM E 402, 413.

CM E 690 Special Topics in Ceramic Engineering 1-3(1-3,0) Study of topics not ordinarily covered in other courses. Taught as the need arises. Typical topics could include current research in a specific area or technological advances. May be repeated for a maximum of six credits, but only if different topics are covered. Preq: Consent of instructor.

CM E 809 High-Temperature Materials 3(3,0) Properties of oxides, carbides, nitrides, borides and silicides; observation and measurement of high temperatures; measurement of properties at high temperatures.

CM E 815 Colloidal and Surface Science 3(3,0) Theory and application of colloidal and surface chemistry to ceramic materials and processes.

CM E 816 Constitution and Structure of Glasses 3(3,0) Modern concepts of glass structure and properties.

CM E 821 X-Ray Diffractionometry 3(2,3) Theory and application of powder X-ray diffractionometry to ceramic and materials problems.

CM E 822 Scanning Electron Microscopy 3(2,3) Theory and application of scanning electron microscopy to ceramic and materials problems.

CM E 823 Transmission Electron Microscopy 3(2,3) Advanced course in electron microscopy for materials science incorporating all aspects of transmission techniques: basics, diffraction, imaging and spectrometry. Preq: CM E 821 and 822 or consent of instructor.
Courses of Instruction

CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

CH E 601 Transport Phenomena 3(3,0) 
Mathematical analysis of single and multidimensional steady-state and transient problems in momentum, energy and mass transfer. Both the similarities and differences in these mechanisms are stressed. Prerq: CH E 312, MTMSC 208.

CH E 612 Polymer Engineering 3(3,0) 
Design-oriented course in synthetic polymers. Topics include reactor design used in polymer production, effect of step versus addition kinetics on reactor design, epoxy curing reactions, polymer solubility, influence of polymerization and processing conditions on polymer crystallinity. Prerq: CH E 224 and 332 or consent of instructor.

CH E 664 Selected Topics in Chemical Engineering 3(3,0) 
Topics not covered in other courses, emphasizing current literature, research and practice of chemical engineering. Topics vary from year to year. May be repeated, but only if different topics are covered. Prerq: Consent of instructor.

CH E 650 Chemical Reaction Engineering 3(3,0) 
Review of kinetics of chemical reactions and an introduction to the analysis and design of chemical reactors. Topics include homogeneous and heterogeneous reactions, batch and continuous flow reaction systems, catalysis, and design of industrial reactors. Prerq: CH E 312, 321, CH 332.

CH E 803 Advanced Transport Phenomena 3(3,0) 
Analysis of heat, mass and momentum transfer; derivation and application of the governing equations; solution of steady and unsteady-state multidimensional problems in fluid flow, heat transfer and mass transfer.

CH E 804 Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics 3(3,0) 
Study of equilibria of physical and chemical systems and generalized properties of hydrocarbons. Includes application of thermodynamic methods in equipment design.

CH E 805 Chemical Engineering Kinetics 3(3,0) 
Kinetics of chemical reactions, particularly in design and operation of chemical reactors.

CH E (E&E&S) 814 Applied Numerical Methods in Process Simulation 3(3,0) 
Numerical solution techniques as applied to chemical process systems; finite difference techniques for partial differential equations stressing applied numerical methods rather than theoretical numerical analysis. Standard methods for ordinary differential equations are reviewed. Prerq: Consent of instructor.

CH E 818 Polymer Processing 3(3,0) 
Processing of polymeric materials; polymer flow characterization; extrusion; mixing; filtration; injection molding; fiber and film formation; physical science principles such as fluid flow, heat transfer, crystallization and rheology applied to polymer processing operations.

CH E 819 Viscoelastic Properties of Polymers and Polymeric Composites 3(3,0) 
Time-and-frequency-dependent behavior of structural polymers and their composites; interrelationship between various viscoelastic properties; influence of aging; prediction of composite viscoelastic response by application of the Viscoelastic Correspondence Principle. Prerq: Consent of instructor.

CH E 823 Mass Transfer and Stagewise Contact Operations 3(3,0) 
Stagewise contact operations emphasizing distillation; vapor-liquid equilibria; integral and differential distillation; binary and multicomponent rectification; analytical methods; batch rectification; azotropic and extractive distillation.

CH E 834 Advanced Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics 3(3,0) 
Classical and statistical thermodynamics applied to problems in chemical engineering emphasizing modern methods of predicting thermophysical properties of gases and liquids. Students' and instructor's interests influence course content but usually include fundamentals of applied statistical mechanics, molecular theory of dense fluids, descriptions of intermolecular forces, gas-liquid and liquid-liquid critical phenomena, theories of interfacial phenomena and adsorption, statistical mechanics of polymeric systems, statistical mechanics of polydispersed systems, computer simulation of fluids by Monte Carlo, molecular dynamics and stochastic dynamics methods. Prerq: CH E 804 or equivalent.

CH E 845 Selected Topics in Chemical Engineering 3(3,0) 
Topics not covered in other courses emphasizing current literature and results of current research. Topics vary from year to year to keep pace with developments. May be repeated for credit.

CH E 890 Special Projects 1-6 
Comprehensive analytical and/or experimental treatment of phenomena of current interest in chemical engineering emphasizing modern technological problems. May be repeated for maximum of six credits. To be taken Pass/Fail only. Prerq: Consent of instructor and department chair.

CH E 891 Master's Thesis Research 1-12
CH E 895 Chemical Engineering Graduate Seminar 1(1,0) 
Series of weekly, one-hour seminars given by students, faculty and guests on topics of current interest. Credits earned in this course do not apply to or alter the required minimum of six research hours for the MS degree or the required 30 research credit hours for the PhD degree. To be taken Pass/Fail only.

CH E 945 Selected Topics in Chemical Engineering 3(3,0) More comprehensive study of topics first covered in CH E 845.

CH E 991 Doctoral Dissertation Research 1-12

CHEMISTRY

CH 602 Inorganic Chemistry 3(3,0) 
Basic principles of inorganic chemistry are discussed with special emphasis on atomic structure, chemical bonding, solid state, coordination chemistry, organometallic chemistry, and acid-base theories. The chemistry of certain selected elements is treated. Offered fall semester only. Prerq: CH 331, 332.

CH 604 Bioinorganic Chemistry 3(3,0) 
Covers fundamentals of bioinorganic chemistry with review of necessary inorganic and biochemical concepts. Topics include metal uptake, transport and storage in biological systems; functions of metals in proteins; metal ion interactions with nucleic acids; physical methods used in bioinorganic chemistry; heavy element toxicity, radiopharmaceuticals and other metalloids. Prerq: BIOCH 301 or CH 205.

CH 611 Instrumental Analysis 3(3,0) 
Principles of operation and application of modern chemical instrumentation in the field of analytical chemistry. Topics include basic electronics, statistics, optical, mass, magnetic resonance, electron and x-ray spectroscopies, radiochemistry, and separation science. Prerq: CH 331, 332.

CH 614 Bioanalytical Chemistry 3(3,0) 
Survey of selected areas of importance in bioanalytical chemistry. Includes fundamental principles, advanced topics and applications of analytical measurements of biomolecules, bioassays, immunoassays, separations, mass spectrometry, method validation, macromolecular crystallography, microscopy and imaging. Prerq: CH 313, 411, or consent of instructor.

CH 621 Advanced Organic Chemistry 3(3,0) 
Survey of modern organic chemistry with an emphasis on synthesis and mechanisms. Prerq: CH 224, 332 or equivalent.

CH 625 Medicinal Chemistry 3(3,0) 
Survey of the pharmaceutical drug discovery process. Covers discovery of candidate compounds; bioassay methods; associated regulatory and commercial issues. Case studies are selected from the current literature. Prerq: CH 224 or equivalent or consent of instructor.

CH 627 Organic Spectroscopy 3(2,3) 
Survey of modern spectroscopic techniques used in the determination of molecular structure. Emphasis is on the interpretation of spectra: nuclear magnetic resonance, ultraviolet, infrared, mass spectroscopy, optical rotary dispersion and circular dichroism. Prerq: One year each of organic chemistry and physical chemistry.

CH 635 Atomic and Molecular Structure 3(3,0) 
Introduction to quantum theory and its application to atomic and molecular systems. Topics include harmonic oscillator, hydrogen atom, atomic and molecular orbital methods, vector model of the atom, atomic spectroscopy and molecular spectroscopy. Offered spring semester only. Prerq: CH 332 or consent of instructor.

CH 651 Frontiers in Polymer Chemistry 3(3,0) 
Survey of selected areas of current research in polymer science with particular emphasis on polymer synthesis. Although a text is required for review and reference, course is primarily literature based and focused on areas of high impact to multidisciplinary technology. Prerq: CH 223, 224, PFC 415 or consent of instructor.
CH 671 Teaching Chemistry 3(3,0) Topics in chemistry addressed in the context of constructivist methodologies. Also considers laboratory work and management, laboratory safety and the use of technology in the chemistry classroom. Prereq: 300-level chemistry course or high school teaching experience or consent of instructor.

CH 704 Selected Topics for Chemistry Teachers 1-6(1-6,1-6) Directed individual study in designing experiments and teaching materials or an in-depth study of one or more advanced topics. For graduate students in Elementary and Secondary Education. May be repeated, but only if different topics are covered. Offered spring semester of odd-numbered years only.

CH 800 Professional Development Issues in Chemistry 1/1(0) Covers development of professional behavior for graduate students in chemistry, including communication skills, teaching techniques, research ethics, career management, "grantsmanship," and intellectual property issues in science. Prereq: Graduate standing in Chemistry.

CH 805 Theoretical Inorganic Chemistry 3(3,0) Application of group theory to structure and properties of inorganic molecules. Offered spring semester of odd-numbered years only. Prereq: CH 435 and 804 or consent of instructor.

CH 807 Chemistry of the Transition Elements 3(3,0) Structure, spectroscopy and reactivity of transition metals and their compounds. Offered fall semester only. Prereq: CH 804 or consent of instructor.

CH 808 Chemistry of the Nonmetallic Elements 3(3,0) Development and application of a bonding model for descriptive inorganic chemistry of boron, carbon, silicon, nitrogen, phosphorus, oxygen and sulfur. Offered spring semester of odd-numbered years only. Prereq: CH 804 or consent of instructor.

CH 809 Chemical Applications of X-Ray Crystallography 3(2,2) Physical description of the crystal lattice state, symmetry in crystals, X-ray diffraction, modern methods of structure determination, and chemical interpretation of structural results. Offered spring semester of odd-numbered years only. Prereq: CH 331 and 332 or equivalent.

CH 811 Analytical Chemistry 3(3,0) Graduate-level review of modern analytical chemistry; literature, sampling, quality control/assurance, chemometrics and the use of modern analytical methods; team taught by the analytical faculty. Offered fall semester only.

CH 812 Chemical Spectroscopic Methods 3(2,3) Emission and absorption spectroscopy, chemical microscopy, X-ray diffraction, and fluorescence techniques in analytical chemistry; theory and operation of instruments.

CH 813 Electrochemical Science 3(3,0) Theory and experimental study of electrochemical thermodynamics, electrified interfaces, interfacial charge transfer, electrolyte solutions, electrode processes, and membrane electrochemistry; amperometric, voltammetric, electrolytic and potentiometric methods; practical applications of electrochemistry in analysis, materials synthesis and energy technology. Prereq: Graduate standing in Chemistry or Chemical Engineering or consent of instructor.

CH 815 Mass Spectrometry 3(3,0) The fundamental and practical aspects of mass spectrometry are presented. Topics include vacuum technology, ion optics, mass analyzers, ionization techniques, and hyphenated methods. Prereq: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.

CH 816 Separation Science 3(3,0) Fundamental thermodynamic and kinetic concepts of separation and practical aspects of current separation techniques used in analytical chemistry. Offered spring semester of odd-numbered years only.

CH 818 Surface and Thin Film Analysis 3(2,2) Fundamental principles underlying the most commonly employed techniques for surface and thin films analysis. Representative techniques include atomic force microscopy, scanning electron microscopy, secondary ion mass spectrometry, Auger electron spectroscopy and Rutherford back-scattering. Laboratory exercises give insights into analytical methods.

CH 821 Organic Chemistry I 3(3,0) Theoretical concepts of organic chemistry, stereochemistry and mechanisms of organic reactions. Offered fall semester only. Prereq: CH 421 or satisfactory performance on the organic chemistry placement examination.

CH 822 Organic Chemistry II 3(3,0) Continuation of CH 821; mechanisms of organic reactions including photochemistry and Woodward-Hoffman rules; modern synthetic organic chemistry. Offered spring semester only. Prereq: CH 821 or consent of instructor.

CH 830 Fundamentals of Physical Chemistry 3(3,0) Principles of classical thermodynamics, chemical kinetics and quantum chemistry. Offered fall semester only. Prereq: CH 331 or equivalent.

CH 831 Chemical Thermodynamics 3(3,0) Classical thermodynamics emphasizing theory and significance of energies and systems of variable composition. Offered fall semester of odd-numbered years only. Prereq: CH 331 or equivalent.

CH 834 Statistical Thermodynamics 3(3,0) Study of statistical thermodynamics including ensemble method, ideal gases, internal degrees of freedom, solid state, imperfect gases, distribution function method in fluids, and time-dependent fluctuations. Prereq: CH 831.

CH 835 Chemical Kinetics 3(3,0) Rate processes and reaction mechanisms; order of reaction; theory of rate processes; relation of reaction rates to mechanism; homogeneous and heterogeneous catalysis; experimental methods; chain reactions; diffusion; effects of solvent, temperature and pressure on reaction rates and mechanisms. Lectures are supplemented by assigned problems, paper and oral examination of topic of special interest to the student. Offered spring semester of odd-numbered years only.

CH 837 Quantum Chemistry 3(3,0) Mathematical and conceptual formulation of quantum theory of electronic structure of atoms and molecules; eigenvalue solution of one-dimensional Schrödinger equation and application of this method to chemical problems. Offered fall semester of odd-numbered years only.

CH 838 Computational Chemistry 3(3,0) Theoretical methods and software used in computational chemistry; quantum chemical methods including molecular orbital methods and density functional theory; classical simulation techniques including potential energy functions, molecular mechanics, molecular dynamics and Monte Carlo. Advanced topics vary with interests of students. Prereq: CH 331 and 332 or equivalent.

CH 840 Techniques of Experimental Chemistry 3(1,0) Theory and practice in major experimental techniques used in chemical research; chromatography; NMR, IR, visible, UV, and ORD/CD spectrophotometry; glassblowing and high vacuum techniques; mass spectrometry; ESR; Mössbauer spectrometry and tracer analysis.

CH 841 Chemical Applications of NMR Spectroscopy 3(2,2) Basic concepts of NMR spectroscopy with application to organic, inorganic, physical and analytical chemistry; design of spectroscopic experiments and interpretation of spectra; modern techniques including multipulse, multinuclear and two-dimensional methods. Offered fall semester only. Prereq: CH 331 and 332 or consent of instructor.

CH (EE&S) 842 Actinide Chemistry 3(3,0) See EE&S 842.

CH 851 Graduate Student Seminar I 1-2(1,2,0) Students and faculty review current topics in chemistry. May be taken more than one semester.

CH 852 Departmental Seminar I 1-2(1,2,0) Off-campus speakers are invited to present aspects of their research to the chemistry faculty and graduate students every week during the academic year. Some of these talks may form the basis for cumulative examination questions. Attendance is mandatory. May be taken more than one semester. Prereq: Approved bachelor’s degree.

CH 860 Chemical Biology 3(3,0) Covers fundamentals of chemical biology by examining the structure, function, bonding and reactivity of nucleic acids, proteins, carbohydrates and lipids. Topics are covered from the perspective of organic, inorganic, analytic and physical chemistry. Credit will be given for only one of CH 860, BIOCH 631. Prereq: Undergraduate coursework in organic, inorganic, physical and analytic chemistry; or consent of instructor.

CH 891 Master’s Thesis Research 1-12

CH 900 Selected Topics in Inorganic Chemistry 1-4(1-4,0) Metal-metal bonding; homogeneous catalysis; photochemistry; bioinorganic chemistry; solid state chemistry. Topics vary with interests of students. May be repeated for credit if different topics are covered.

CH 910 Selected Topics in Analytical Chemistry 1-4(1-4,0) New techniques and their applications in analytical chemistry; laser methods; data acquisition processing; electronics, instrument/computer interfacing; field methods of sampling and analysis. Topics vary with interests of students. May be repeated for credit, but only if different topics are covered.

CH 920 Selected Topics in Organic Chemistry 1-4(1-4,0) Heterocyclic compounds; stereochemistry; natural products; organometallic chemistry; photochemistry. Topics vary with interests of students. May be repeated for credit, but only if different topics are covered.
Courses of Instruction

C R P 801 Planning Process and Legal Foundations 3(3,0) Introduction to the city and regional planning profession and related processes with the legal foundation for comprehensive planning and tools of implementation. Preq: Consent of instructor.

C R P 802 Site Planning and Infrastructure 3(3,0) Covers the principles and practice of site planning, including site analysis, site design, infrastructure planning; exploration of site planning options for residential, commercial, office, industrial and mixed-use projects; street network, civic space, and open space planning; emphasis on walkable, mixed-use, transit-oriented, sustainable development. Preq: Consent of instructor.

C R P 803 Quantitative Analysis 4(2,6) Basic tools of quantitative analysis and planning methods in the context of analytical, procedural and institutional needs of the planner. Students learn data collection, analysis and interpretation of different planning problems. Emphasis is placed on understanding the logic of statistical analysis, methods of planning analysis and policy formation. Preq: Consent of instructor.

C R P 804 Land Use Analysis and Assessment 4(2,6) Introduction to basic methods of land use planning including land suitability analysis, land market forecasts and formulating alternative land use plans. Development impact assessment and project appraisal methods are introduced to evaluate land use plans. Preq: C R P 803.

C R P 805 Planning Theory and History 3(3,0) Development of the planning practice and theories of planning process: historical evolution of planning practice in the U.S., social issues in planning, theories of planning and critiques of those theories and ethical issues in planning practice. Preq: Consent of instructor.

C R P 806 Urban Systems and Growth Management 3(3,0) Overview of basic principles of resource allocation including public finance and project appraisal techniques. Introduces infrastructure planning and capital improvement plans followed by basic concepts of growth management and an overview of growth management laws and tools. Course is team-taught to address diverse subject matter. Preq: Consent of instructor.

C R P 807 Professional Studio 4(2,3,6,9) Serves as a vehicle for synthesis and application of skills developed in other courses and includes participation in one or more real-world planning projects in addition to seminars and readings devoted to development of professional practice skills. Preq: Consent of instructor.

C R P 809 Current Issues in Planning 1(1,0) Students are exposed to current practice issues in various fields of the planning profession through a series of guest speakers representing various areas of planning practice. The course is organized around the various concentration areas of the Clemson MCRP program. Preq: MCRP status.

C R P 813 Fundamentals of Transportation Planning 3(3,0) Identifies issues and questions transportation planners face, characterizes policy shaping transportation, instructs on methods to solve transportation planning problems and portrays the political and organizational environment in which transportation planners operate. Students integrate concepts and considerations via a systems approach with sensitivity to the transportation planning environment. Preq: Consent of instructor.

C R P 814 Public Transit 3(2,3) Familiarizes students with core concepts and practices in public transit. Course modules examine modes and design, planning issues and organizational environments inherent to public transit, and technical operations. Course concludes with an examination of comprehensive transit systems. Preq: Consent of instructor.

C R P 815 Transportation Innovation 3(3,0) Through lectures, seminar discussions and collaborative learning activities, course interaction develops students’ transportation knowledge, research and ideas. Students are encouraged to use information already obtained to create visionary thinking and interaction skills needed to become transportation leaders. Preq: C R P 813.

C R P 820 Negotiation and Development Dispute Resolution 3(3,0) Skill-building course in conflict resolution and consensus building through negotiation, primarily in the design professions. Students play active roles in discovering, applying, reflecting on and critiquing the theories, styles and techniques of conflict resolution and consensus building that work in different types of disputes. Preq: Graduate standing in a design related field.

C R P 822 Urban Design 3(3,0) Urban design theory and practice covering both project design and regulatory frameworks; analysis of historical precedents and current theories; review of the urban design process, including urban landscape analysis, problem identification, development of alternatives, and plan generation; special focus on form-based codes. Preq: Consent of instructor.

C R P 832 Problems in Site Planning 3(1,6) Advanced site planning and design concept studies developed through site projects; concentration on industrial, residential and recreational facilities. Emphasis is on usespecific site analysis and generation of development alternatives. Preq: Consent of instructor.

C R P 834 Spatial Modeling Using GIS 3(2,3) Use of geographic information systems (GIS) in spatial analysis, information management and synthesis of spatial patterns and processes. Emphasizes developing an operational understanding of the modeling techniques and data used in different applications such as land use allocation, corridor location, site location and market analysis, environmental assessment, and cost-benefit analysis. Preq: C R P 634 or 804; or consent of instructor.

C R P 835 GIS and Remote Sensing Applications for Trend Analysis 3(2,3) Principles of remote sensing and land information systems in trend analysis. Addresses aspects of change detection for monitoring natural resources and urban growth. Designed for those interested in planning, natural resources management and environmental analysis. Lectures and hands-on laboratory work emphasize the use of imagery for database generation and analysis. Preq: C R P 634, 804, or 834; or consent of instructor.

C R P 840 Seminar in Coastal Planning 3(3,0) Issues relating to development and conservation of coastal environments, focusing on inherent tradeoffs between growth and environmental quality. Discusses ecology and carrying capacity of coastal areas and appropriate management approaches to balance coastal resource demand. Preq: Consent of instructor.